



COGNIPLANT

Training Aughinish Alumina

22-06-2023

TRAINING ACTIVITIES



COGNIPLANT Project has received funding from the EU Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Programme, under Grant Agreement No. 869931





- 1 Overview
- 2 Digester
- 3 Heaters
- 4 Conclusion





1 Overview

2 Digester

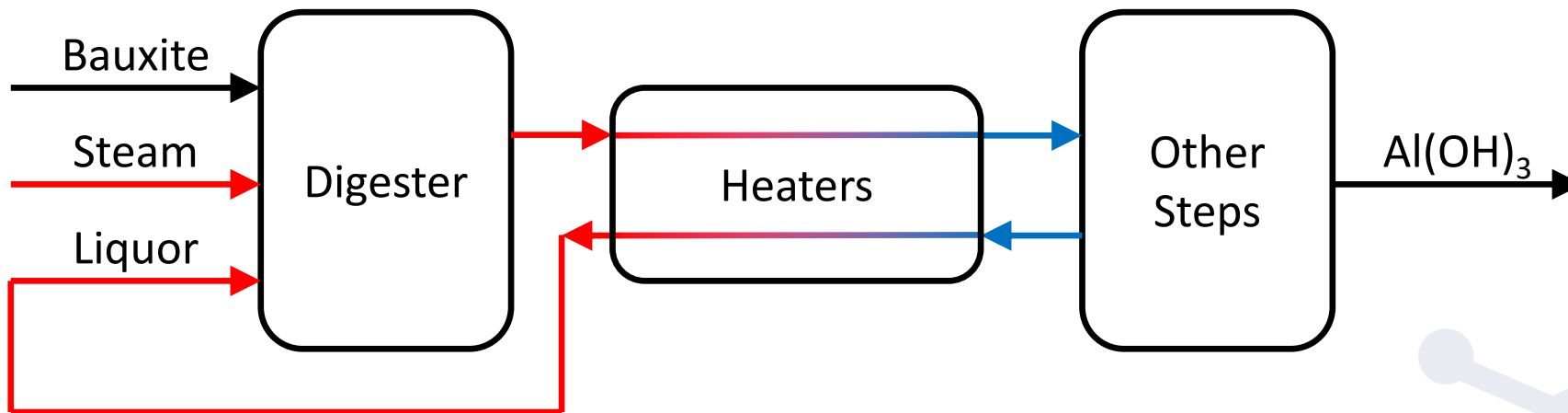
3 Heaters

4 Conclusion



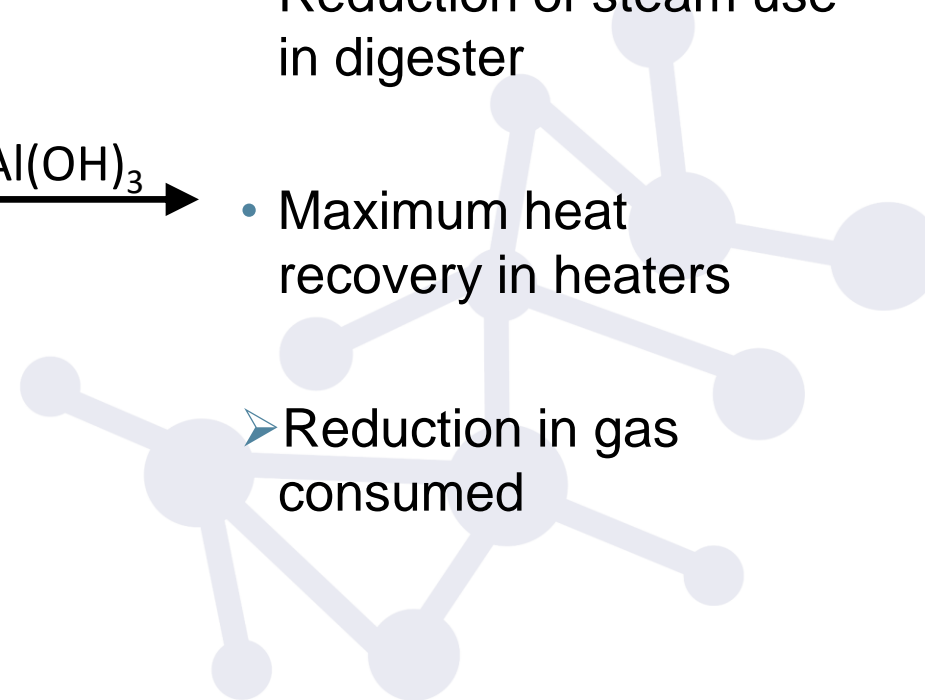


Challenges in operation



It's all about efficiency!

- Reduction of steam use in digester
- Maximum heat recovery in heaters
- Reduction in gas consumed





1 Overview

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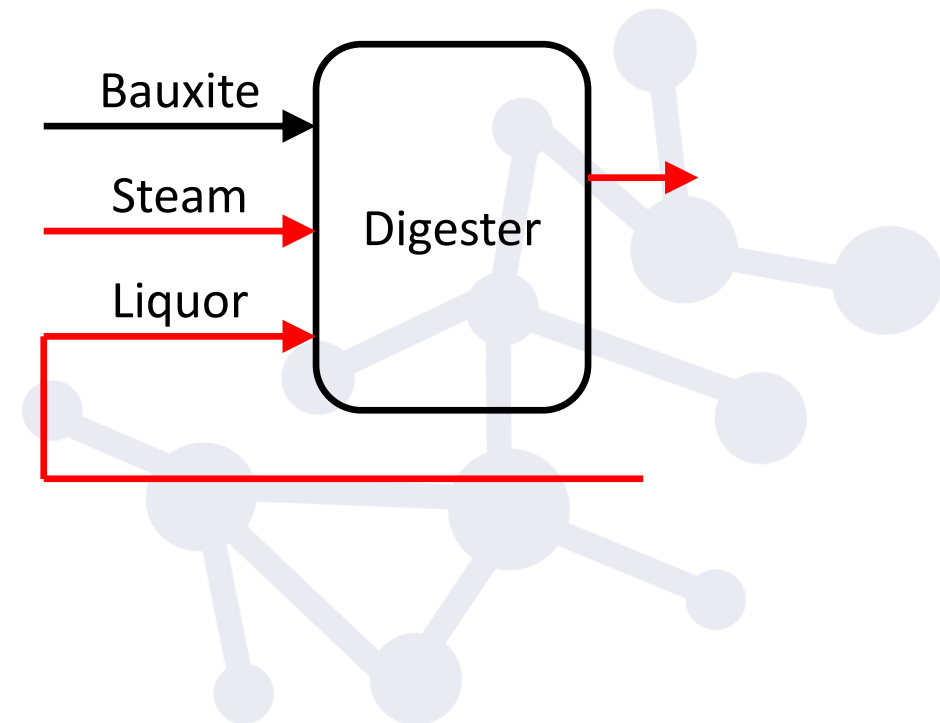
4 Conclusion





Challenge

- Steam provides heat to keep digester at a set temperature
 - Excessive steam use results in increase in gas consumed
 - Priority is to minimize the excess without compromising production
-
- Development of steam prediction model to determine steam usage
 - Recommendation of changes to inputs while maintaining set temperature





Prediction model

31

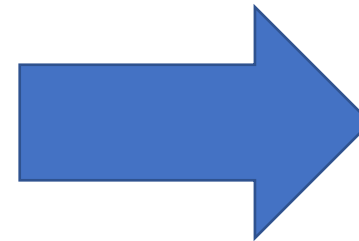
Original features
e.g. temperatures, pressures, mass flows

243

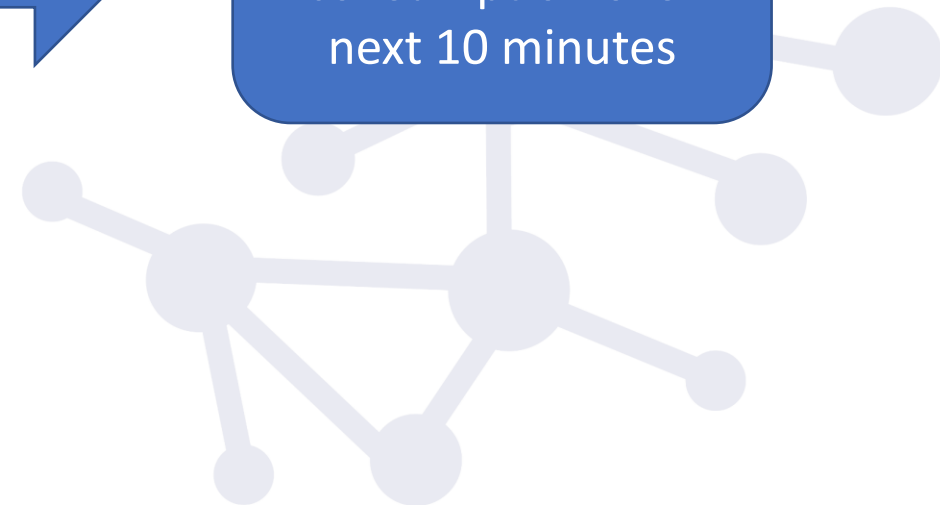
Extension of data basis
e.g. time lags

38

Features selected
using recursive feature elimination



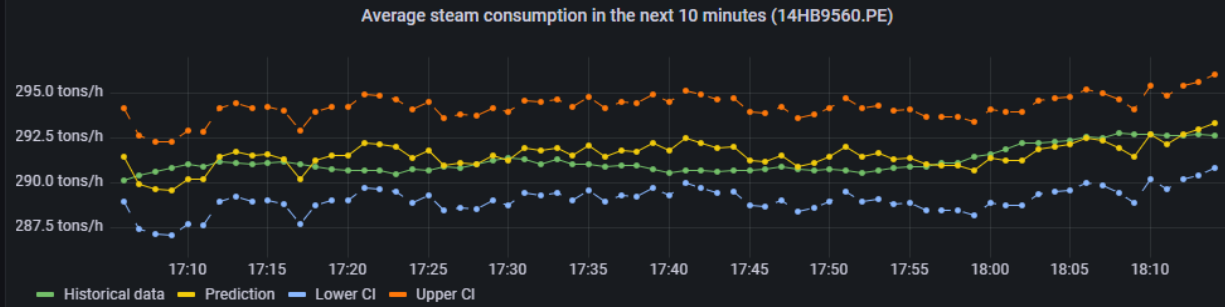
SVR model
predicting steam
consumption over
next 10 minutes





Giving recommendations

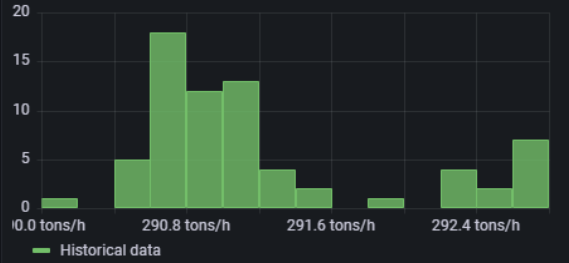
Analysis of the historical steam consumption predictions



Statistics of average steam consumption in the nex...



Histogram of Statistics of average steam consumption in the ne...



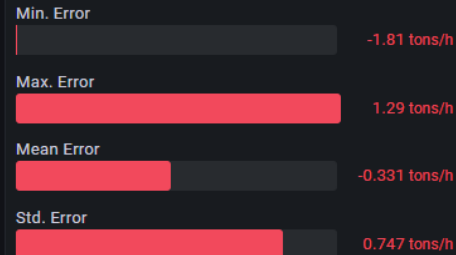
Prediction performance (RMSE)

0.812 tons/h

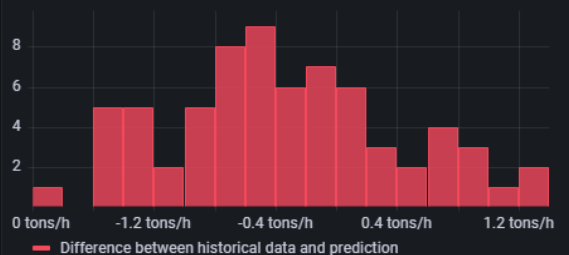
Prediction errors



Statistics of prediction errors



Histogram of prediction error distribution





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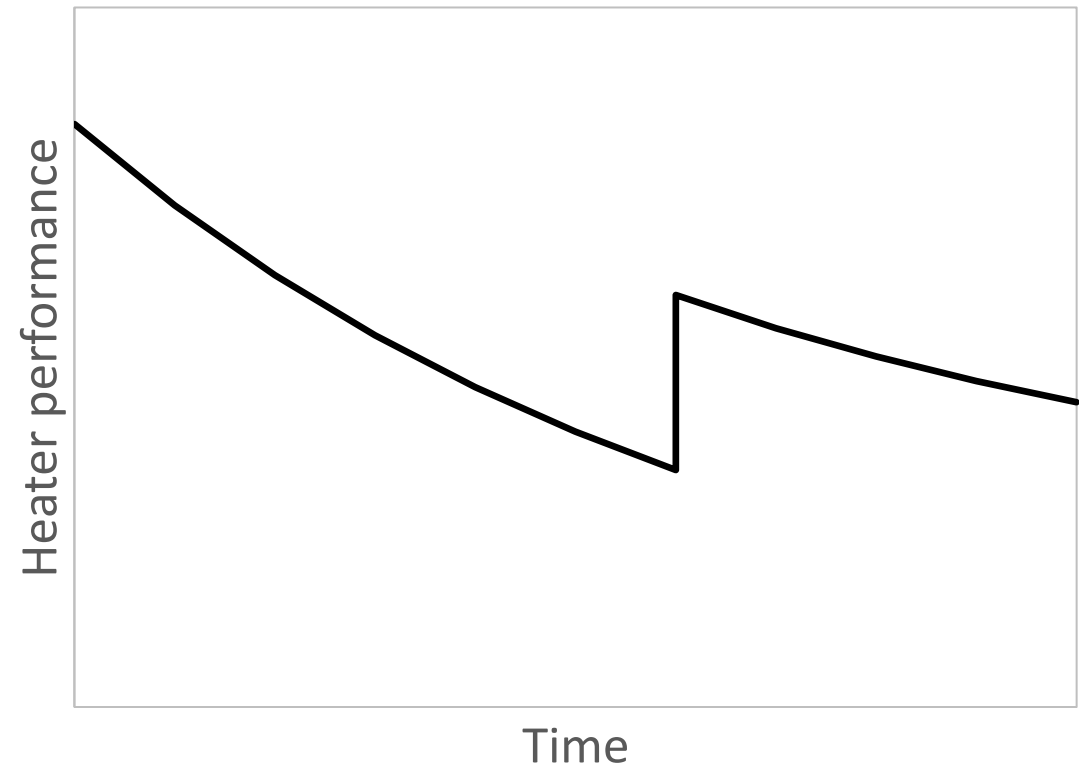
4 Conclusion





Importance of performance prediction

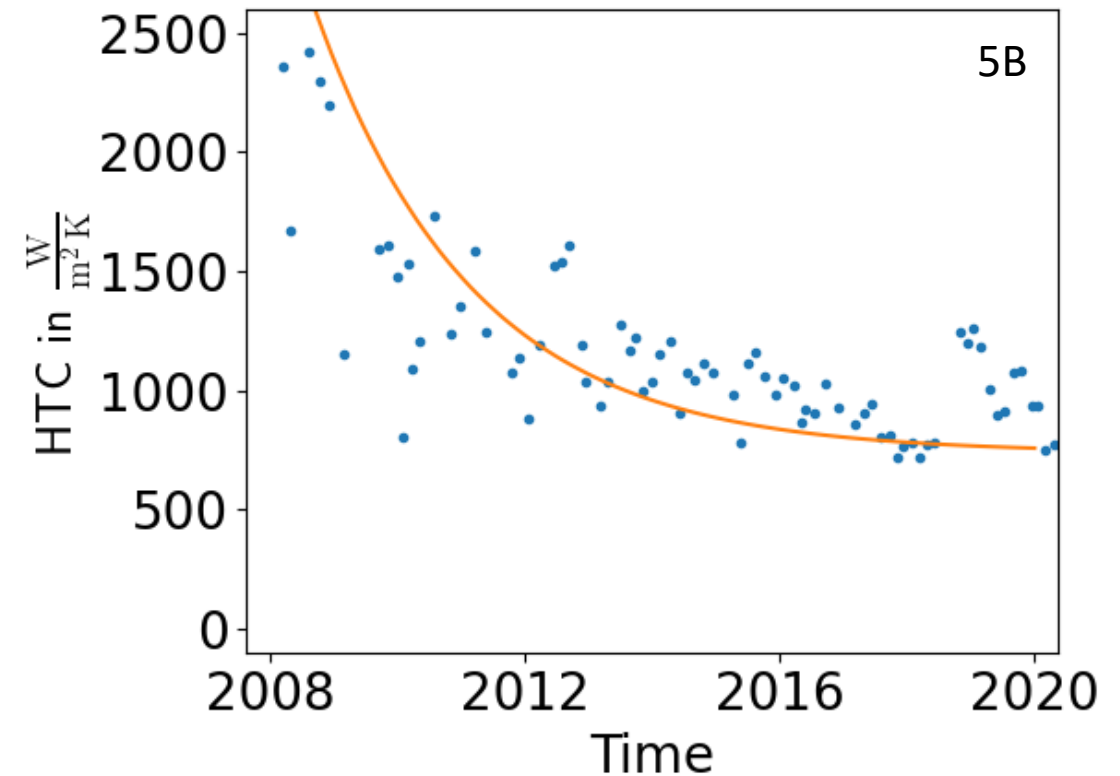
- Heater degradation due to precipitating silica
- Early maintenance: No gain
- Late maintenance: Unnecessary losses
- Performance prediction necessary





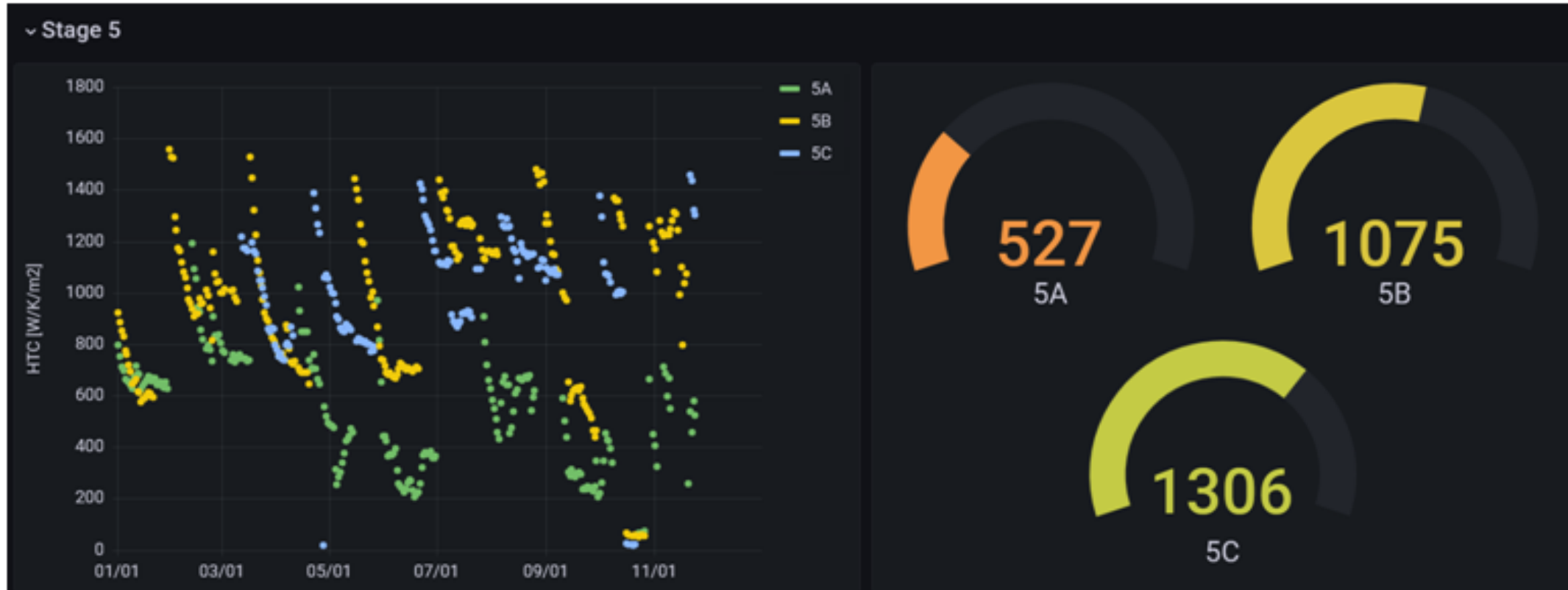
Approach using historical data

- Data preprocessing
 - Discard offline times
 - Discard unphysical values
 - Isolation forest
- Fitting remaining data





Results





1 Overview

2 Digester

3 Heaters

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Conclusion

- Complex process is split into simpler subprocesses
- Subprocesses can be modeled using data-driven approaches
- More efficient plant operation possible based on models





Question & answers





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